# Consolidated Financial Statements for the Third Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2020 

April 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019

## Calbee, Inc.

This document has been translated from the original Japanese as a guide for non-Japanese investors. It contains forward-looking statements based on a number of assumptions and beliefs made by management in light of information currently available. Actual financial results may differ materially depending on a number of factors, including changing economic conditions, legislative and regulatory developments, delay in new product launches, and pricing and product initiatives of competitors.

## SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (consolidated)

Third Quarter Results for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2020
Calbee, Inc.
February 5, 2020
URL: https://www.calbee.co.jp/en/
Stock exchange listings: Tokyo $1^{\text {st }}$ section, code number 2229
Contact: Koichi Kikuchi
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Representative: Shuji Ito, President \& CEO, Representative Director
Scheduled date for submission of the third quarter financial report: February 10, 2020
Scheduled date for distribution of dividends: --
Availability of supplementary explanatory material for the third quarter results: Available
Quarterly results presentation meeting: Yes (conference call for institutional investors and analysts)

1) Consolidated results for the first nine months (April 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019) of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020
(1) Consolidated Operating Results Millions of yen, rounded down

|  | Nine months ended December 31, 2018 |  | Nine months ended December 31, 2019 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% change |  | \% change |
| Net sales | 187,022 | 0.2 | 192,104 | 2.7 |
| Operating profit. | 20,441 | 6.5 | 21,879 | 7.0 |
| Ordinary profit. | 20,840 | 7.3 | 21,762 | 4.4 |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent................ | 15,019 | 14.9 | 14,680 | (2.3) |
| Earnings per share (¥)................................... | 112.40 |  | 109.83 |  |
| Earnings per share (diluted) ( $\ddagger$ )....................... | 112.35 |  | 109.82 |  |

Notes: 1. The percentages shown above are a comparison with the same period in the previous fiscal year.
2. Comprehensive income: Nine months ended December 31, 2019: $¥ 14,487$ million ( $-4.3 \%$ )

Nine months ended December 31, 2018: $¥ 15,146$ million ( $9.0 \%$ )
(2) Consolidated Financial Position

Millions of yen, rounded down

|  | As of March 31, 2019 | As of December 31, 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total assets ................................................ | 202,750 | 213,653 |
| Net assets ................................................... | 160,490 | 169,156 |
| Shareholders' equity/total assets (\%)................ | 75.9 | 75.8 |

Shareholders' equity: As of December 31, 2019: $¥ 161,992$ million
As of March 31, 2019: $¥ 153,931$ million

## 2) Dividends

|  | Yen |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY ended March 31,2019 | FY ending March 31, 2020 (forecast) |
| Interim period per share ................................. | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Year-end dividend per share ........................... | 48.00 | 50.00 |
| Annual dividend per share............................... | 48.00 | 50.00 |

Note: Changes from the most recently announced dividend forecast: None
3) Consolidated forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020 (April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020)

|  | Millions of yen |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% change |  |
| Net sales | 255,000 | 2.6 |  |
| Operating profit.......................................... | 27,500 | 2.0 |  |
| Ordinary profit............................................. | 27,200 | (0.8) |  |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent................ | 17,500 | (9.9) |  |
| Earnings per share ( $\#$ )................................... | 130.91 |  |  |

Notes: 1. The percentages shown above are a comparison with the same period in the previous fiscal year.
2. Changes from the most recently announced results forecast: Yes

## Notes

(1) Transfers of important subsidiaries during the period (transfers of specified subsidiaries resulting in changes in the scope of consolidation): None
(2) Use of special accounting procedures: None
(3) Changes in accounting policy, changes in accounting estimates, and restatements:

1. Changes in accounting policies following revisions of accounting standards: None
2. Changes in accounting policies other than 1: None
3. Changes in accounting estimates: None
4. Restatements: None
(4) Number of outstanding shares (common stock)

|  | As of March 31, 2019: | As of December 31, 2019: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.Number of outstanding shares <br> (including treasury shares) | $133,921,800$ shares | $133,929,800$ shares |
| 2. Number of treasury shares | 267,747 shares | 254,472 shares |
|  | Nine months to December <br> $31,2018:$ | Nine months to December <br> $31,2019:$ |
| 3. Average number of shares during the period | $133,632,228$ shares | $133,667,228$ shares |

Note: Regarding Calbee stock held in trust as treasury stock within shareholders' equity, the number of treasury shares includes 253,590 of these shares as of December 31, 2019 and 266,915 of these shares as of March 31, 2019, and the average number of shares excludes 259,405 treasury shares in the nine months to December 31, 2019, and 277,940 treasury shares in the nine months to December 31, 2018.

## Financial Statements are not subject to audit by a certified public accountant or audit firm

## Appropriate use of financial forecasts and other items

1. Forecasts, etc., recorded in this document include forward-looking statements that are based on management's estimates, assumptions and projections at the time of publication. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. For details of forecasts, please see Page 8, 1. Operating results (3) Consolidated forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020.
2. The earnings per share forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020 is calculated using $133,675,328$ shares as the expected average number of shares for the period.
3. Calbee, Inc. has scheduled a financial results phone conference for institutional investors and analysts for February 5,2020 . An audio recording of the conference will be made available on our Japanese website after the conference.

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## 1. Operating results

## (1) Summary of business performance

(All comparisons are with the same period of the previous fiscal year, unless stated otherwise.)

Net sales during the nine-month period of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020 (April 1, 2019 to December 31,2019 ) increased $2.7 \%$ to $¥ 192,104$ million, mainly due to the expansion of overseas businesses. In the overseas business, the business acquisition in the UK in October 2018 contributed to the increase in sale, in addition, sales of Frugra through e-commerce in Greater China and Harvest Snaps in Australia contributed to the sales expansion. Furthermore, we acquired U.S. confectionery company Warnock Food Products, Inc. (hereafter "Warnock") in October 2019 to expand our product portfolios in North America. In the domestic business, when price hike and content standard revisions of some snack products were implemented against the background of increased costs of logistics and other costs, the sales of domestic snack foods increased due to an increase in demand for products not subject to price hike, despite sales of some Potato Chips subject to price hike declined.

Operating profit increased $7.0 \%$ to $¥ 21,879$ million, and the operating margin was $11.4 \%$, an improvement of 0.5 percentage points. In the domestic business, despite rises in logistics and packaging costs, the sales of domestic snack foods increased and cost of sales, which deteriorated to increased volume campaign of Potato Chips in the previous fiscal year improved. In the overseas business, mainly sales growth as well as cost improvements in the UK and sales growth in Australia contributed to increased profit. Ordinary profit increased $4.4 \%$ to $¥ 21,762$ million including foreign exchange loss of $¥ 280$ million. Profit attributable to owners of parent decreased $2.3 \%$ to $¥ 14,680$ million, due to an absence of $¥ 2,378$ million gain on sales of shares of consolidated subsidiaries and associates under extraordinary income in the same period of the previous fiscal year.

|  | Q3 FY ended <br> March 31, 2019 |  | Q3 FY ending March 31, 2020 |  | Growth in yen | Growth on local currency basis |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | \% | Amount | \% |  |  |
| Domestic sales | 157,290 | 84.1 | 158,712 | 82.6 | +0.9\% | +0.9\% |
| Overseas sales | 29,731 | 15.9 | 33,392 | 17.4 | +12.3\% | +15.4\% |
| Total | 187,022 | 100.0 | 192,104 | 100.0 | +2.7\% | +3.2\% |

Results by business are as follows.

| Sales |  | Millions of yen, rounded down |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q3 FY ended March 31, 2019 | Q3 FY ending March 31, 2020 |  |
|  | Amount | Amount | Growth (\%) |
| 1) Production and sale of snack and other foods business | 184,810 | 190,662 | +3.2 |
| Domestic production and sale of snack and other foods business | 155,079 | 157,270 | +1.4 |
| Domestic snack foods | 135,757 | 137,598 | +1.4 |
| Domestic cereals | 18,322 | 18,614 | +1.6 |
| Other domestic foods | 998 | 1,056 | +5.8 |
| Overseas production and sale of snack and other foods business | 29,731 | 33,392 | +12.3 |
| Overseas snack foods | 25,734 | 28,309 | +10.0 |
| Overseas cereals | 3,997 | 5,082 | +27.2 |
| 2) Other businesses | 2,211 | 1,441 | -34.8 |
| Total | 187,022 | 192,104 | +2.7 |

1) Production and sale of snack and other foods business Domestic production and sale of snack and other foods business

- Domestic snack foods:

Sales of domestic snack foods increased year on year. Although sales of some Potato Chips subject to price hike declined in this fiscal year, increased sales of Potato Chips not subject to price hike and demand for flour-based snacks contributed to sales of domestic snacks.

Sales of domestic snack foods by product are as follows.

| Sales | Q3 FY ended <br> March 31, 2019 |  | Q3 FY ending of yen, rounded down <br> March 31, 2020 |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Amount | Growth (\%) |  |
| Potato-based snacks | 99,790 | 100,752 | +1.0 |  |
| Potato Chips | 63,063 | 63,666 | +1.0 |  |
| Jagarico | 28,044 | 28,112 | +0.2 |  |
| Jagabee/ Jaga Pokkuru | 8,681 | 8,973 | +3.4 |  |
| Flour-based snacks | 15,632 | 16,311 | +4.3 |  |
| Kappa Ebisen | 7,295 | 7,577 | +3.9 |  |
| Sapporo Potato, etc. | 8,337 | 8,733 | +4.7 |  |
| Corn- and bean-based snacks | 12,155 | 11,931 | -1.8 |  |
| Other snacks | 8,178 | 8,603 | +5.2 |  |
| Domestic snack foods total | 135,757 | 137,598 | +1.4 |  |

- Sales of potato-based snacks increased year on year. Sales of products not subject to price hike including Potato Chips Giza-Giza and other products increased, despite declined sales of regular items including Usu-Shio-Aji causing an effect of price hike in this period. In the Jagarico sales, sales of regular items including Jagarico-salad were strong, otherwise Tomorico and Edamarico, which were launched nationwide in the previous fiscal year, declined. In the Jagabee/Jaga Pokkuru sales, sales of Jaga Pokkuru expanded due to an increase in production capacity which enabled us to supply adequately to meet demand, although Jagabee sales declined.
- Sales of flour-based snacks increased year on year due to continuous strong demand for Kappa Ebisen and Sapporo Potato.
- Sales of corn- and bean-based snacks decreased year on year due to the impact of the termination of the licensing agreement for Garrett Popcorn Shops.
- Sales of other snacks increased year on year due mainly to an increase in sales of the individual portion snacks miino.
- Domestic cereals:

Sales of domestic cereals increased year on year due to an increase in sales for retail store in Greater China, while domestic consumption was flat. Look at in detail of the sales for domestic consumption, despite decreased sales of the Frugra limited-time products, sales of Frugra Less Carbohydrates expanded and the new bland Granola+ (Granola Plus), which specializes in nutritional supplements, contributed.

Overseas production and sale of snack and other foods business
Sales of overseas production and sale of snack and other foods business by region are as follows.

| Sales |  | Q3 FY ended <br> March 31, 2019 | Q3 FY ending <br> March 31, 2020 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Amount | Growth (\%) |  |
| North America | 7,323 | 7,110 | -2.9 |  |
| Greater China* | 8,755 | 9,671 | +10.5 |  |
| United Kingdom | 2,513 | 4,501 | +79.1 |  |
| Indonesia | 2,868 | 3,393 | +18.3 |  |
| Other regions** | 8,271 | 8,715 | +5.4 |  |
| Overseas production and sale of <br> snack and other foods business total | 29,731 | 33,392 | +12.3 |  |

*Greater China: China, Taiwan and Hong Kong
**Other regions: Korea, Thailand, Singapore, Philippines and Australia

- In North America, sales decreased year on year due to sluggish demand for a bean-based snacks Harvest Snaps. Warnock, the acquired company, was newly included in the scope of consolidation from November 2019.
- In Greater China, sales increased year on year due to an increase in sales of Frugra through ecommerce.
- In the UK, sales increased significantly year on year supported by business acquisition of Seabrook Crisps Limited (engaged in manufacture and sales of potato chips) in October 2018.
- In Indonesia, sales increased year on year mainly due to contributions in sales of Japota, a new flat-type potato chips.
- In the other regions, sales increased year on year mainly due to sales expansion of Harvest Snaps in Australia.

2) Other businesses

Other businesses include logistics and promotional tool sales. Sales decreased significantly year on year due to the transfer of all shares of consolidated subsidiary engaged in the promotional tools business in September 2018.

## (2) Analysis of financial position

(All comparisons are with the end of the previous fiscal year, unless stated otherwise.)

1. Overview of assets, liabilities and net assets

Total assets as of December 31, 2019 were $¥ 213,653$ million, an increase of $¥ 10,902$ million. The primary factors contributing to this outcome were increases in goodwill resulting from the acquisition of Warnock.

Liabilities increased $¥ 2,236$ million to $¥ 44,496$ million mainly due to increases in short-term borrowings payable. The increase in short-term borrowings was due to bank holidays at the end of the month.
Net assets increased $¥ 8,666$ million to $¥ 169,156$ million due to an increase in retained earnings.
The shareholders' equity ratio decreased 0.1 percentage points from the end of the previous fiscal year to $75.8 \%$.
2. Overview of cash flows

Cash and cash equivalents as of December 31,2019 were $¥ 44,187$ million, $¥ 8,762$ million higher than at the end of the previous fiscal year.

## Cash flows from operating activities

Operating activities during the period resulted in net cash inflow of $¥ 13,812$ million, an increase in cash inflow of $¥ 2,431$ million, due to an increase in profit before income taxes excluding gain on sales of investment securities primarily through sales growth.

## Cash flows from investing activities

Investing activities during the period resulted in a net cash outflow of $¥ 3,872$ million, a decrease in cash outflow of $¥ 15,297$ million, primarily due to an increase in inflow from the redemption of securities.

## Cash flows from financing activities

Financing activities during the period resulted in a net cash outflow of $¥ 1,183$ million, a decrease in cash outflow of $¥ 2,210$ million, primarily due to an increase in inflow from short-term loans borrowings.

## (3) Consolidated forecasts

Taking into account our business performance during the nine-month period of the fiscal year and latest performance, the consolidated forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2020 have been revised as follows.
The full year forecast for net sales are expected to underperform the previous announced forecast due to delayed progress in overseas business, mainly due to sluggish sales of existing products in North America. Operating profit and ordinary profit are expected to outperform the previous announced forecast due to an improvement in raw material costs for cereals and other factors in the domestic business, despite the impact of the aforementioned shortfall in sales forecasts in North America.

The exchange rate used as a basis for this announcement is US\$1 $=¥ 109$, which is unchanged from the previous announced forecast.

|  | Net sales | Operating profit | Ordinary profit | Profit attributable <br> to owners of <br> parent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revised forecast (A) | 255,000 | 27,500 | 27,200 | 17,500 |
| Previous forecast (B) | 258,000 | 27,000 | 26,500 | 17,500 |
| Change (A - B) | $-3,000$ | +500 | +700 | 0 |
| Change (\%) | -1.2 | +1.9 | +2.6 | - |

## 2. Consolidated financial statements and key notes

(1) Consolidated balance sheets

Millions of yen, rounded down

As of March 31, 2019
As of December 31, 2019

| Assets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and deposits | 12,992 | 16,102 |
| Notes and accounts receivable - trade | 39,736 | 42,631 |
| Securities | 42,760 | 38,675 |
| Inventories | 11,309 | 12,145 |
| Other | 5,067 | 7,285 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (8) | (0) |
| Total current assets | 111,858 | 116,839 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment |  |  |
| Buildings and structures, net | 28,883 | 28,255 |
| Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net | 29,811 | 29,575 |
| Land | 11,391 | 11,367 |
| Construction in progress | 1,224 | 2,724 |
| Other, net | 1,240 | 1,133 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | 72,552 | 73,057 |
| Intangible assets |  |  |
| Goodwill | 5,688 | 11,567 |
| Other | 2,016 | 2,120 |
| Total intangible assets | 7,704 | 13,688 |
| Investments and other assets |  |  |
| Investments and other assets, gross | 10,693 | 10,070 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (59) | (2) |
| Total investments and other assets | 10,634 | 10,068 |
| Total non-current assets | 90,891 | 96,813 |
| Total assets | 202,750 | 213,653 |


| Liabilities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current liabilities |  |  |
| Notes and accounts payable - trade | 8,987 | 9,776 |
| Short-term borrowings | 1,027 | 6,078 |
| Income taxes payable | 5,478 | 1,901 |
| Provision for bonuses | 4,004 | 3,337 |
| Provision for bonuses for directors (and other officers) | 67 | 125 |
| Provision for share-based remuneration | 35 | - |
| Other | 14,442 | 14,950 |
| Total current liabilities | 34,043 | 36,170 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |
| Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) | 286 | 344 |
| Provision for share-based remuneration for directors (and other officers) | 92 | 152 |
| Retirement benefit liability | 6,531 | 6,506 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 522 | 525 |
| Other | 783 | 797 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 8,216 | 8,326 |
| Total liabilities | 42,260 | 44,496 |
| Net assets |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  |  |
| Share capital | 12,044 | 12,046 |
| Capital surplus | 4,786 | 4,779 |
| Retained earnings | 137,453 | 145,706 |
| Treasury shares | (981) | (933) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 153,303 | 161,598 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 467 | 528 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 278 | 30 |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | (119) | (165) |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | 627 | 393 |
| Share acquisition rights | 3 | - |
| Non-controlling interests | 6,555 | 7,164 |
| Total net assets | 160,490 | 169,156 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 202,750 | 213,653 |

(2) Consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income Consolidated statements of income

|  | Millions of yen, rounded down |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 | April 1, 2019 to December 312019 |
| Net sales | 187,022 | 192,104 |
| Cost of sales | 103,449 | 105,420 |
| Gross profit | 83,572 | 86,683 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 63,130 | 64,804 |
| Operating profit | 20,441 | 21,879 |
| Non-operating income |  |  |
| Interest income | 108 | 86 |
| Dividend income | 42 | 40 |
| Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method | 3 | 3 |
| Foreign exchange gains | 292 | - |
| Other | 249 | 330 |
| Total non-operating income | 697 | 460 |
| Non-operating expenses |  |  |
| Interest expenses | 50 | 69 |
| Share of loss of entities accounted for using equity method | - | 3 |
| Foreign exchange losses | - | 280 |
| Depreciation | 71 | 91 |
| Loss on valuation of inventories | 64 | - |
| Other | 111 | 132 |
| Total non-operating expenses | 298 | 577 |
| Ordinary profit | 20,840 | 21,762 |
| Extraordinary income |  |  |
| Gain on sales of non-current assets | 25 | 8 |
| Gain on sales of investment securities | 33 | 1 |
| Subsidies income | - | 170 |
| Gain on sales of shares of subsidiaries and associates | 2,378 | - |
| Gain on liquidation of business | 468 | - |
| Other | - | 3 |
| Total extraordinary income | 2,905 | 183 |
| Extraordinary losses |  |  |
| Loss on sales of non-current assets | 10 | 21 |
| Loss on retirement of non-current assets | 131 | 170 |
| Loss on store closings | - | 136 |
| Impairment loss | 813 | - |
| Retirement benefits for directors | 350 | - |
| Loss on sales of shares of subsidiaries and associates | 24 | - |
| Other | 222 | 1 |
| Total extraordinary losses | 1,554 | 329 |
| Profit before income taxes | 22,191 | 21,616 |
| Income taxes - current | 6,800 | 5,994 |
| Income taxes - deferred | 386 | 834 |
| Total income taxes | 7,187 | 6,828 |
| Profit | 15,004 | 14,787 |
| Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests | (14) | 106 |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | 15,019 | 14,680 |

## Consolidated statements of comprehensive income

|  | Millions of yen, rounded down |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 | April 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 |
| Profit | 15,004 | 14,787 |
| Other comprehensive income |  |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | (99) | 60 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 77 | (314) |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax | 162 | (45) |
| Total other comprehensive income | 141 | (300) |
| Comprehensive income | 15,146 | 14,487 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to |  |  |
| Owners of parent | 15,114 | 14,447 |
| Non-controlling interests | 31 | 40 |


|  | April 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 | April 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |
| Profit before income taxes | 22,191 | 21,616 |
| Depreciation | 5,936 | 6,194 |
| Impairment loss | 813 | - |
| Amortization of goodwill | 520 | 506 |
| Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts | (16) | (64) |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses | $(1,008)$ | (667) |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses for directors (and other officers) | (41) | 59 |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for share-based remuneration | (2) | 5 |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for share-based remuneration for directors | - | 67 |
| Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability | 106 | (163) |
| Decrease (increase) in retirement benefit asset | 23 | 12 |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) | (145) | 58 |
| Interest and dividend income | (150) | (126) |
| Interest expenses | 50 | 69 |
| Foreign exchange losses (gains) | (10) | 144 |
| Subsidies income | - | (170) |
| Gain on liquidation of business | (468) | - |
| Share of loss (profit) of entities accounted for using equity method | (3) | 0 |
| Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities | $(2,387)$ | (1) |
| Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets | (14) | 13 |
| Loss on retirement of non-current assets | 131 | 170 |
| Decrease (increase) in trade receivables | $(1,978)$ | $(2,344)$ |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories | $(1,668)$ | (530) |
| Increase (decrease) in trade payables | 593 | 563 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - other | (542) | (667) |
| Other, net | $(1,364)$ | $(1,635)$ |
| Subtotal | 20,563 | 23,107 |
| Interest and dividends received | 125 | 123 |
| Interest paid | (44) | (70) |
| Income taxes paid | $(9,264)$ | $(9,349)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 11,380 | 13,812 |


| Millions of yen, rounded down |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 | April 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 |
| Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | $(7,404)$ | $(6,062)$ |
| Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment | 225 | 101 |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (463) | (471) |
| Proceeds from sales of intangible assets | 0 | - |
| Purchase of securities | $(23,825)$ | $(42,818)$ |
| Proceeds from redemption of securities | 14,827 | 52,344 |
| Purchase of investment securities | (42) | (12) |
| Proceeds from sales of investment securities | 47 | 5 |
| Loan advances | (980) | (700) |
| Collection of loans receivable | 2,378 | 800 |
| Payments into time deposits | - | $(1,626)$ |
| Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits | 264 | 1,749 |
| Payments of guarantee deposits | (69) | (91) |
| Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits | 124 | 44 |
| Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation | $(7,351)$ | $(7,305)$ |
| Payments for sales of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation | (460) | - |
| Proceeds from sales of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation | 3,169 | - |
| Proceeds from subsidy income | - | 170 |
| Other, net | 389 | (1) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | $(19,170)$ | $(3,872)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | 2,296 | 5,038 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (0) |
| Proceeds from exercise of employee share options | 17 | 3 |
| Proceeds from share issuance to non-controlling shareholders | - | 323 |
| Dividends paid | $(5,618)$ | $(6,424)$ |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | (10) | (11) |
| Repayments of lease obligations | (79) | (112) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | $(3,393)$ | $(1,183)$ |
| Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents | 145 | 6 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | $(11,037)$ | 8,762 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 42,195 | 35,425 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 31,157 | 44,187 |

## (4) Notes to consolidated financial statements

(Notes related to going concern assumption)
No applicable items.
(Notes on occurrence of significant changes to shareholders' equity)
No applicable items.
(Business combinations and other related matters)
Business combination resulting from acquisition
Calbee America, Inc., Calbee's subsidiary company in U.S., concluded agreement for the sale and purchase of the shares of Warnock Food Products, Inc. (hereafter "Warnock") with major shareholders and completed the acquisition of $80 \%$ of the shares on October 25, 2019.
(1) Overview of the transaction

1. Name and business description of the acquired company Name of acquired company: Warnock Food Products, Inc. Description of business: Production and Sales of Snack foods
2. Reason for business combination

Warnock, founded in 1986, is a U.S. contracted savory snack manufacturer that produces a wide variety of snacks including potato chips, tortilla chips and puff snacks. Through the acquisition of Warnock, we aim to expand Calbee's product portfolio in the U.S. snack market, the world largest market, leveraging its product development capability and distribution. With a close collaboration between Warnock and Calbee North America, LLC, we will broaden our presence and aim to expand Calbee group business in the North America.
3. Date of business combination

October 25, 2019 (Date of acquisition of stock)
4. Legal form of business combination

Acquisition of stock
5. Name of company after business combination

No change
6. Ratio of voting rights

80\%
7. Major reasons for acquisition

Acquisition paid in cash by Calbee consolidated subsidiary Calbee America, Inc.
(2) Period for inclusion of business results of acquired company in quarterly consolidated financial statements

November 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019
(3) Purchase price and its breakdown Purchase price of equity interest paid by cash: $¥ 7,404$ million
(4) Details and amount of major purchase-related expenses

Advisory fees, etc.: $¥ 157$ million
(5) Goodwill arising from the acquisition, reason for its recognition, and amortization method and period

1. Goodwill arising from the acquisition
$¥ 6,414$ million
The amount of goodwill is calculated provisionally.
2. Reason for the recognition of goodwill

Expectation of future excess earning power due to business development.
3. Amortization method and period

Goodwill is being amortized by the straight-line method over 15 years.

