# Calbee Group Financial Results

First half of fiscal year ending March 31, 2016 April 1, 2015 - September 30, 2015

Calbee, Inc. November 4, 2015





# **Defeats Always Have a Cause**

# Akira Matsumoto Chairman of the Board & CEO



# **VISION**

We must earn respect,
admiration and love firstly of our customers,
suppliers and distributors,
secondly of our employees and their families,
thirdly of communities,
and finally of our stockholders.

# Ms. Anindita Mukherjee resigned from Board of Directors



Ms. Anindita Mukherjee

President, Global Snacks Group and PepsiCo Global Insights of PepsiCo, Inc.

# Didn't handle supply/demand unbalance well when utilization ratio improved



# Postponed launch of fabricated potato chips to next fiscal year





# Lost time after start up of new factory in North America









Fairfield Senatobia Senato

# Dissolved JV agreement with Master Kong



# You can have a lucky victory, but defeats always have a cause



# Review of First Half Results Management Policy for Second Half

Shuji Ito
President & COO

### H1 Review



## **Key Performance Indicators**

	FY2016 Target	H1 Result	Progress
Growth ratio	+8.0%	+13.8%	<b>\(\bar{\phi}\)</b>
Operating income growth ratio	+19.1%	+11.7%	۵
Operating income ratio	12.0%	10.6%	۵
Overseas sales ratio	12.1%	12.3%	<b>\rightarrow</b>
Domestic snack market share	56.0% *	53.1%	•
Domestic potato chips market share	75.0% *	73.4%	<b>\rightarrow</b>
Domestic cereals market share	34.0% *	34.2%	<b>*</b>

<sup>\*</sup> Market share targets for March 2016

Source for share in each market: Intage SRI based on sales (nationwide, all retail formats) April 2015 – June 2015 Snack market share: total of Calbee and Japan Frito-Lay Potato chips: Total of potato chips (thick- and thin-sliced), shoestring and kettle types; includes private brand products

### Summary

- Maintained strong sales both domestically and overseas
- Operating income ratio recovered from 10.2% in Q1 to 11.0% in Q2 on initiatives to adjust supply/demand balance, but was below H1 target of 11.0%
- Dissolved joint venture agreement with Master Kong in China business

# FY2016 H1: Results highlights



	FY2015 H1	FY2016 H1	Change In %	Comparison with plan
Net Sales	Million yen 106,270	Million yen 120,942	% + 13.8	% 104.3
Gross Profit	46,770	51,587	+ 10.3	103.4
SG&A	35,303	38,778	+ 9.8	104.4
Selling	15,314	16,907	+10.4	104.3
Distribution	6,835	7,847	+14.8	104.2
Labor	8,680	9,002	+ 3.7	103.3
Others	4,472	5,020	+12.2	107.5
Operating Income	11,467	12,808	+ 11.7	100.4
Ordinary Income	12,218	12,333	+ 0.9	100.3
Extraordinary Income/Loss	-98	-110	_	_
Net Profit*	7,064	7,654	+ 8.4	106.9

# Maintained strong sales Operating income achieved plan

#### Net sales

Strong growth in potato-based snacks, Frugra (Fruits Granola) and overseas business

### **Gross profit**

Gross margin declined 1.3 percentage points.

- Increase in raw material prices on the weaker yen
- Increased depreciation expenses on increased capex for *Frugra* and in North America

### SG&A

Domestic: Improved efficiency on reduced advertising expenses, etc. despite increase in supply/demand adjustment expenses

Overseas: Proactive investment in North America, etc.

### Non-operating income and expenses

Business commencement expenses 349 million yen

UK 269 million yen lndonesia 69 million yen Spain 11 million yen

Loss on abandonment of inventories 297 million ven

<sup>\*</sup> Profit attributable to owners of parent

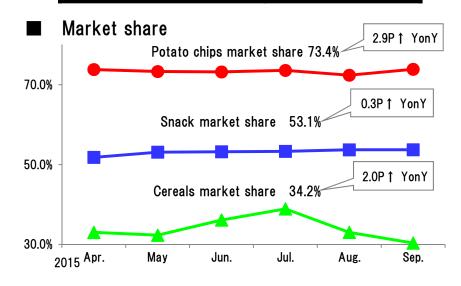
## FY2016 H1: Domestic business



- Potato-based snacks and Frugra drove sales growth
- Operating income increased on sales growth despite higher cost ratio

■ Factors i	in sales	increase, k	<b>Бу</b> р	roduct	Million	yen
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	Net Sales	+	9,671
Po	tato-based snacks	+	4,669
	Potato chips	+	3,788
	Jagarico	+	457
	Jagabee	+	198
Се	reals	+	3,658
Ва	ıkery	+	917
Ot	hers	+	425



### Sales

#### Potato-based Snacks

#### **Potato Chips**

- 40<sup>th</sup> anniversary increased volume campaign and strong sales of limited-time products
- Kata-Age Potato sales grew on strengthened line-up
- PB also grew

#### **Jagarico**

Strong sales of Tarako Butter flavor

#### Jagabee

Strong sales of limited-time products

#### Cereals

- New Frugra production line started in May 2015, increased production capacity 1.5x
- Expanded product line-up

### Operating Income

Although profit declined in Q1 on supply-demand balance adjustment expenses and start-up expenses for new production lines, profit increased in Q2 driven by higher sales.

Continue to aim to correct supply-demand balance.

Source: Intage SRI based on sales (nationwide, all retail formats) April 2015 - September 2015 Comparison period: April 2014 - September 2014 Snack market share: total of Calbee and Japan Frito-Lay Potato chips: Total of potato chips (thick- and thin-sliced), shoestring and kettle types; includes private brand products

## FY2016 H1: Overseas business



### Drivers were sales and profit growth in North America and South Korea

				Million yen
		FY2015 1H	FY2016 1H	Y-on-Y
Ne	t sales	9,870	14,871	+5,001
	North America	4,244	6,200	+1,956
	China	1 100	1 000	25

	FY2015 1H	FY2016 1H	Y-on-Y
Net sales	9,870	14,871	+5,001
North America	4,244	6,200	+1,956
China	1,128	1,092	-35
South Korea	1,369	3,238	+1,869
Thailand	1,348	1,479	+130
Hong Kong	1,420	1,596	+176
Taiwan	359	201	-157
Philippines	-	335	+335
UK	ı	8	+8
Singapore	1	717	+717
Operating income	1,184	1,823	+638
North America	1,240	1,553	+312
China	-221	-91	+129
South Korea	38	391	+352
Others	126	-30	-156

### North America

- Increased sales and profit as strong sales of *Harvest* Snaps continue
- New factory in Mississippi began operation in June 2015
- Temporary slowing of growth due to equipment trouble at the existing factory, but recovery expected in Q3

### China

- Increased sales and profit at CFSS
- Continued sales decline and losses at Calbee (Hangzhou)

#### South Korea

- Large increase in sales and profit, strong sales of *Honey* Butter Chip potato chips

### Philippines

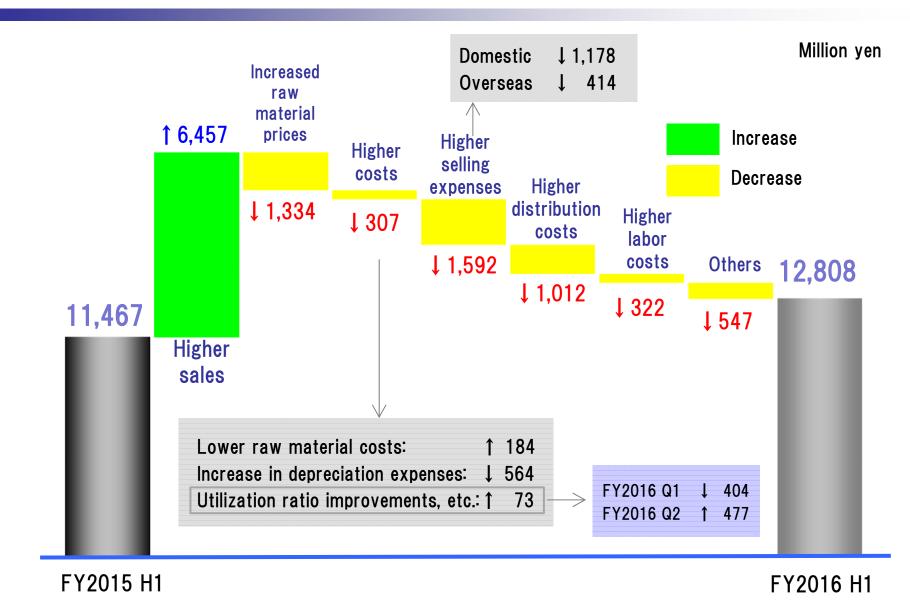
- Began selling *Potato Chips*, *Jagabee* from Feb. 2015
- Strong sales exceeded plan

### Singapore

- Made a consolidated subsidiary from Apr. 2015
- Effect of weaker ven on total increase: 1.629 million ven

### FY2016 H1: Factors increasing operating income





# FY2016: Full year forecasts



	FY2015 Results	FY2016 (initial forecast)	Change in %
Net Sales	Million yen 222,150	Million yen 240,000	% + 8.0
Gross Profit	97,561	105,600	+ 8.2
SG&A	73,378	76,800	+ 4.7
Selling	32,266	34,200	+ 6.0
Distribution	14,425	15,400	+ 6.8
Labor	17,872	18,200	+ 1.8
Others	8,813	9,000	+ 2.1
Operating Income	24,183	28,800	+ 19.1
Ordinary Income	25,615	28,000	+ 9.3
Extraordinary Income/Loss	-1,397	-1,000	-
Net Profit*	14,114	15,800	+ 11.9

	FY2016 (revised forecast)	Change in %
Net Sales	Million yen 240,000	% + 8.0
Gross Profit	105,000	+ 7.6
SG&A	76,200	+ 3.8
Selling	33,150	+ 2.7
Distribution	15,350	+ 6.4
Labor	17,700	— 1.0
Others	10,000	+13.5
Operating Income	28,800	+19.1
Ordinary Income	28,000	+ 9.3
Extraordinary Income/Loss	-1,000	_
Net Profit*	15,800	+11.9

<sup>\*</sup> Profit attributable to owners of parent

## FY2016: Forecasts highlights



	FY2015 Results	FY2016 Forecast	Change in %
Net Sales	Million yen 222,150	Million yen 240,000	% + 8.0
Gross Profit	97,561	105,000	+ 7.6
SG&A	73,378	76,200	+ 3.8
Selling	32,266	33,150	+ 2.7
Distribution	14,425	15,350	+ 6.4
Labor	17,872	17,700	<b>—</b> 1.0
Others	8,813	10,000	+13.5
Operating Income	24,183	28,800	+19.1
Ordinary Income	25,615	28,000	+ 9.3
Extraordinary Income/Loss	-1,397	-1,000	_
Net Profit*	14,114	15,800	+11.9

# Aiming for double-digit growth in profits

### Net sales

Strengthen potato-based snacks, *Frugra* and overseas business

### **Gross profit**

Although the cost of sales ratio increased in H1, plan to maintain YoY gross margin through progress in cost reductions and expanded sales in high profit margin North American business in H2

### SG&A

Increase 1.2 percentage points by increasing efficiency of selling expenses and controlling increases in fixed costs

### Operating income ratio

12.0% (1.1 percentage point increase YoY)

<sup>\*</sup> Profit attributable to owners of parent

### Direction for domestic business



### ■ Y-on-Y comparison of sales by product

Million yen

Do	Domestic sales		9,861
	Potato-based snacks	+	2,974
	Cereals	+	5,406
	Bread	+	967
	Corn-based snacks	+	492
	Others	+	19







### Improvement of operating margin

### Net sales

### **Expand snack share**

- Strengthen marketing of Kata-Age Potato
- Jagarico 20th anniversary launch campaign

### Cereals

- Grow core products on *Frugra* production line expansion
- Strengthen marketing of new *Frugra* flavors

### Operating income

- Raw material price increases in the first half were greatly affected by the weak yen, but the effect will be limited in the second half
- Plan to improve efficiency through effective investment in selling expenses
- Minimize increases in fixed costs
- Continue initiatives to correct supply-demand balance

Based on the above, plan to improve operating margin

### Direction for overseas business



# Y-on-Y comparison of sales by country Million yen

٥١	verseas sales	+	7,988
	North America	+	3,771
	South Korea	+	1,852
	Philippines	+	571
	UK	+	269
	Thailand	+	185
	Hong Kong	+	144
	Others	+	1,194

\*Exchange rate used:

USD 1=120 yen

KRW1 = 0.1098 yen

PHP 1 = 2.72 yen

GBP 1 = 187.03 yen

THB 1 = 3.67 ven

HKD 1=15.54 yen

### Aim for further growth

### North America

Increase sales and profit by strengthening marketing of *Harvest Snaps* on new factory beginning operation

### South Korea

Plan to increase sales and profit, continue to strengthen *Honey Butter Chip* potato chips

### China

Reduce losses through dissolution of JV with Master Kong and by increasing sales and profit at CFSS

### Philippines

Expand sales of high value-added *Potato Chips* 

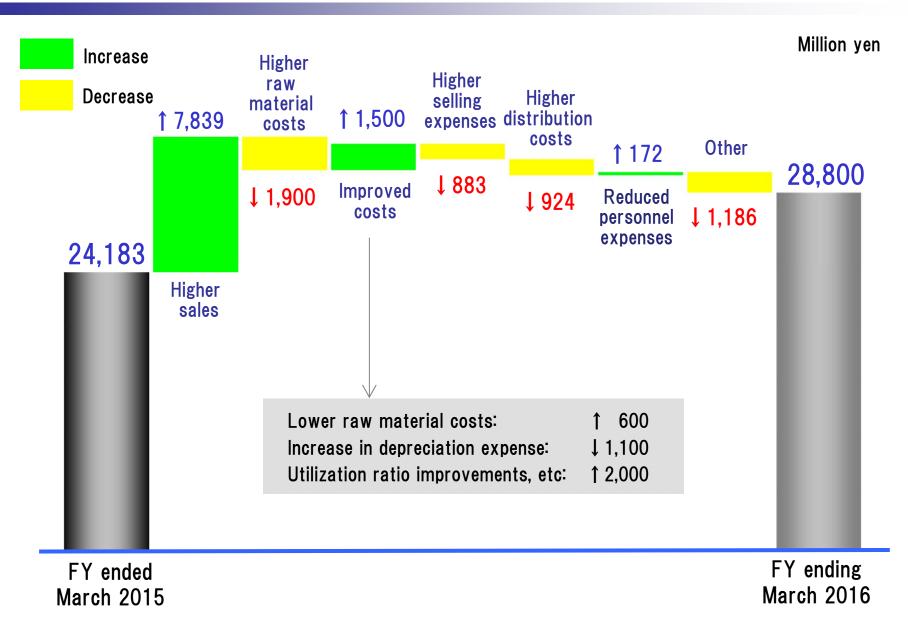
### 

Begin launch of *YUSHOi* (*Harvest Snaps*) at Tesco and other major retail chains in FY2016 Q3



## FY2016: Factors increasing operating income





## Capital investment



### Domestic Investment to increase Frugra production

Factory location: Utsunomiya City, Tochigi Pref.

New building next to existing factory

Investment amount: 7,000 million yen

Of which: Buildings 2,500 million yen

Machinery and equipment 4,500 million yen

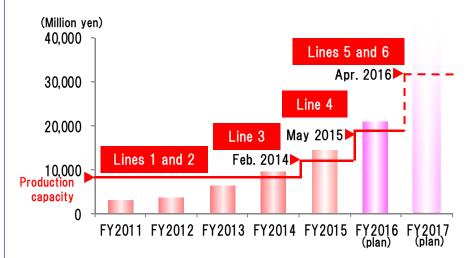
Production start: April 2016

Production capacity: Increase of

15,000 million yen/year

Together with existing facilities, 35,000 million yen

Frugra production capacity and sales



# North America to increase *Harvest Snaps* production

Factory location: 1 additional line within Senatobia

factory

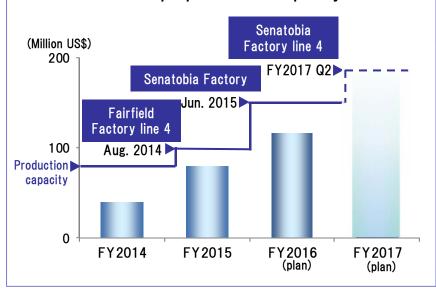
Investment amount: US\$6.5m Production start: FY2017 Q2

Production capacity: Increase of US\$30.0m/year

Together with existing facilities and Fairfield

factory, US\$190.0m

■ Harvest Snaps production capacity and sales



## About white potato cyst nematodes



Aug. 19 2015, announcement from Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
White potato cyst nematodes\* have been confirmed in some potato producing land in Abashiri City, Hokkaido, the first such confirmation in Japan



### Currently, there is no effect on Calbee

Reasons	<ul> <li>Calbee does not have any farmland under contract in Abashiri City</li> <li>Not confirmed in any potatoes harvested from farmland under contract to Calbee</li> </ul>
Response	<ul> <li>Measures already being taken against similar pests have been extended to white potato cyst nematodes and are being continuously applied</li> </ul>

- \* About white potato cyst nematodes
- A pest that inhibits the growth of potato roots
- Infestation causes reduced potato harvest yields

# **Reference Material**

# Sales by product



### Million yen

		FY2015 H1			FY2016 H1		
		Amount	Composition	Change in %	Amount	Composition	Change in %
Potato-based snacks		56,602	53.3%	+7.2%	61,272	50.7%	+8.3%
	Potato Chips	33,393	31.4%	+7.9%	37,182	30.7%	+11.3%
	Jagarico	16,978	16.0%	+8.2%	17,436	14.4%	+2.7%
	Jagabee	4,454	4.2%	-3.5%	4,653	3.8%	+4.5%
Flour-based snacks		10,695	10.1%	+1.5%	10,997	9.1%	+2.8%
Corn-based snacks		8,861	8.3%	+22.5%	9,179	7.6%	+3.6%
Vegips, other new snacks		2,958	2.8%	-2.1%	2,822	2.3%	-4.6%
Domestic others		1,411	1.3%	+8.6%	1,251	1.0%	-11.4%
Domestic Snacks		80,528	75.8%	+7.5%	85,522	70.7%	+6.2%
Overseas		9,870	9.3%	+31.5%	14,871	12.3%	+50.7%
Snacks		90,399	85.1%	+9.7%	100,394	83.0%	+11.1%
Cereals		8,273	7.8%	+46.8%	11,932	9.9%	+44.2%
Bread		5,960	5.6%	-1.9%	6,877	5.7%	+15.4%
Other foods		14,234	13.4%	+21.5%	18,810	15.6%	+32.1%
Services		1,636	1.5%	+5.9%	1,737	1.4%	+6.2%
Total Sales		106,270	100.0%	+11.1%	120,942	100.0%	+13.8%

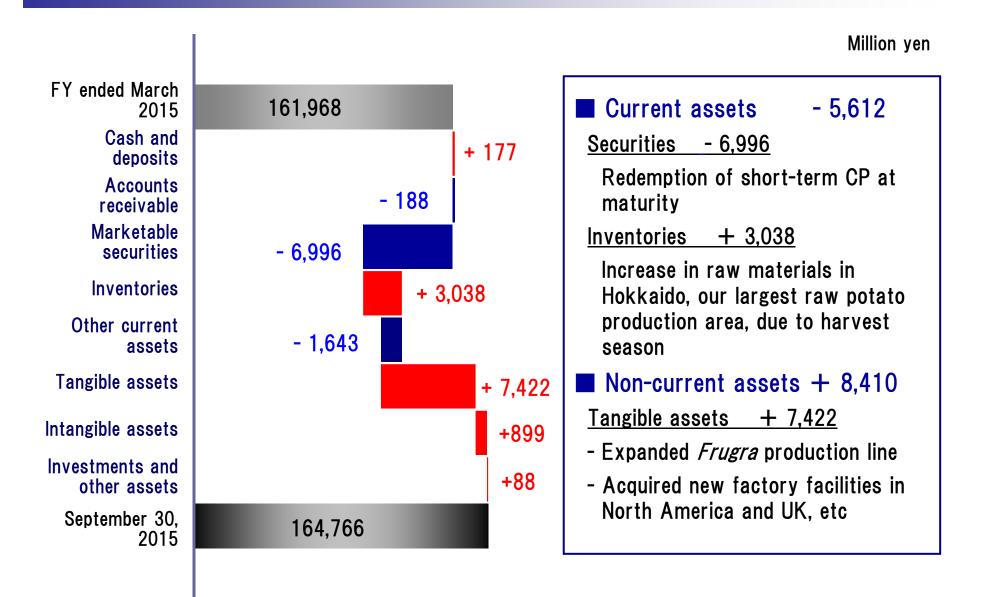
# Sales by country



	Yen	FY2015 H1	FY2016 H1	Change in %	
	Local currency base				
North America	Million yen	4,244	6,200	+46.1%	
Noi tii Aillei loa	Thousand dollars	40,935	51,035	+24.7%	
China	Million yen	1,128	1,092	-3.2%	
Onina	Thousand renminbi	66,932	56,276	-15.9%	
South Korea	Million yen	1,369	3,238	+136.4%	
South Korea	Million won	13,517	30,186	+123.3%	
Thailand	Million yen	1,348	1,479	+9.7%	
THAIIANU	Thousand baht	420,375	417,866	-0.6%	
Hana Kana	Million yen	1,420	1,596	+12.4%	
Hong Kong	Thousand HK dollars	106,342	101,879	-4.2%	
Taiwan	Million yen	359	201	-43.8%	
Taiwan	Thousand NT dollars	104,860	52,465	-50.0%	
Dhilinnings	Million yen	-	335	-	
Philippines	Thousand pesos	-	124,869	_	
United Vincedors	Million yen	_	8	_	
United Kingdom	Thousand UK pounds	_	45	_	
Oin was a se	Million yen	_	717	_	
Singapore	Thousand SG dollars	_	8,088		

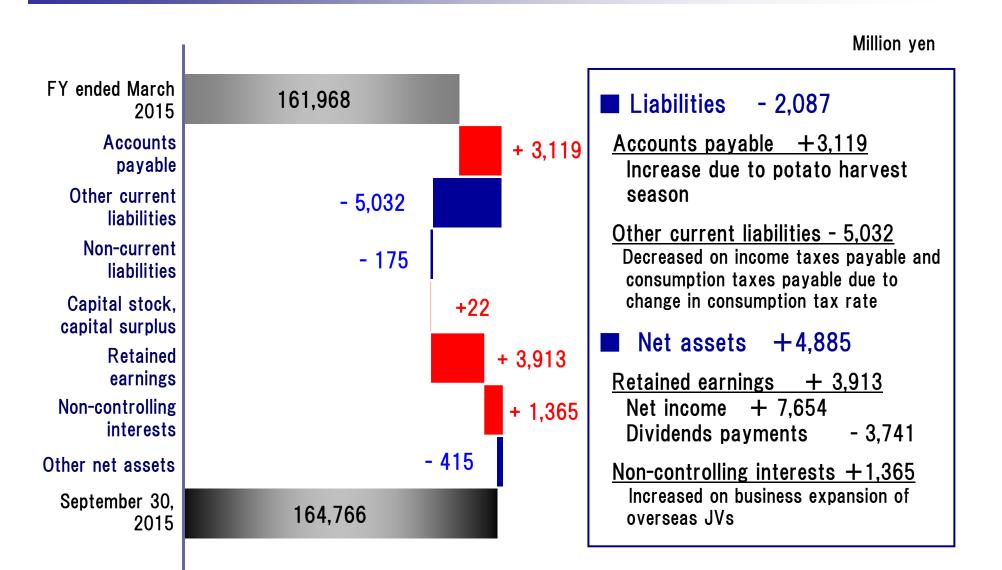
## FY2016 H1 Consolidated balance sheet: Assets





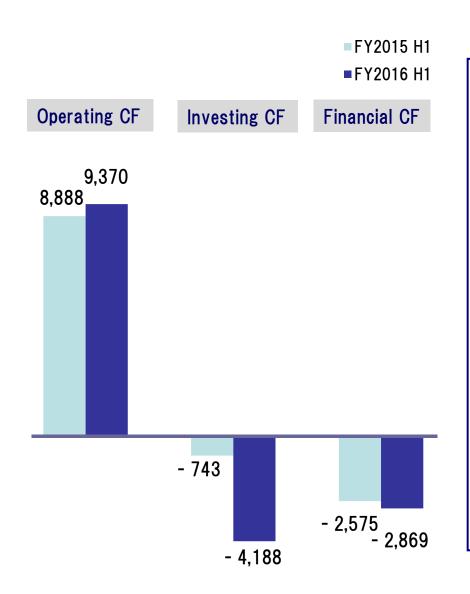
### FY2016 H1 Consolidated balance sheet: Liabilities and Net assets





### FY2016 H1 Consolidated cash flows





Million yen

■ Cash flows from operating activities + 481

Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts

receivable - trade + 1,116

Increased on changes in transaction terms in FY2015 H1

Increase (decrease) in accrued consumption taxes - 2,646

Taxes payable increased on April 2015 change in consumption tax rate

■ Cash flows from investing activities - 3,445

Purchase of property, plant and equipment - 7,153

Acquired production facilities for *Frugra*, in North America and UK, etc.

■ Cash flows from financing activities - 294

<u>Cash dividends paid</u> - 800

Increased dividend amount